## UNIT 3: MUSIC

**I. PHONETICS**

**1. Put these words into the correct column. Then pronoun the words exactly.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| guest | late | different |
| rest | educate | state |
| test | development | gate |
| moment | entertainment | best |
| debate | chest | talent |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **/est/** | **/**ə**nt/** | **/eit/** |
|  |  |  |

**II. VOCABULARY**

**1. Look at the picture and write the correct word.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. |
| 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. |

**2. Complete the definition with the words in the box.**

anthem audience contest

concert homemade melody

1. : a performance of music by one or more musicians or singers.
2. : made at home and not bought from a shop
3. : a song which has special importance for a particular group of people, an organization or a country, often sung on a special occasion.
4. : a tune, often forming part of a larger piece of music
5. : he group of people together in one place to watch or listen to a play, film, someone speaking, etc.
6. : a competition to do better than other people, usually in which prizes are given.

**III. GRAMMAR**

**I. Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.**

1. He is used to up early in the morning.

A. get B. getting C. have gotten D. got

2. The boy was kept indoors naughty.

A. to be B. have been C. for being D. when he

3. I shall never forget with you to Paris last year.

A. staying B. to staying C. to stay D. stayed

4. I am looking forward to you.

A. having seen B. seeing C. to see D. all are wrong

5. I am always remember off the lights before I leave my house.

A. turning B. to turn C. turned D. being turned

1. I can remember very proud and happy when I graduated.
   1. to be B. being C. be D. been
2. Did you remember Jack my message?
   1. have given B. be given C. giving D. to give
3. What did you forget before you left for class this morning?
   1. to do B. doing C. have done D. being done
4. Don‟t forget your homework tonight!
   1. doing B. to do C. to be done D. having done
5. It‟s important .
   1. not worrying B. not worry C. to not worry D. not to worry
6. That book isn‟t worth .
   1. read B. reading C. being read D. to read

12. It‟s no good him the truth now.

A. to tell B. tell C. telling D. not to tell

13. It‟s no use you didn‟t know.

A. pretending B. pretend C. to pretend D. pretended

14. When I‟m on holiday, I enjoy to get up early.

A. not have B. not having C. having not D. not to have

15. Sorry you waiting so long.

A. to keep B. have kept C. keeping D. to keeping

16. That‟s all right. I don‟t mind waiting.

A. have kept B. having kept C. be kept D. being kept

17. She admitted the money.

A. stolen B. be stealing C. have stolen D. having stolen

18. Would you mind the door?

A. close B. have closed C. closing D. to close

19. William suggested to the cinema.

A. to go B. gone C. go D. going

20. Your shoes need .

A. to be cleaned B. cleaning C. to clean D. A&B are correct

**II. Identify the word or phrase that needs correcting.**

1. Hellen borrowed my dictionary for look up the spelling of “occurrence”. A B C D

2. The teacher opened the windows for getting some fresh air in the room. A B C D

1. I need getting a part-time job to earn some money for my school Egpenses. A B C D
2. My mother made me to promise to write them once a week.

A B C D

1. To learn about another country it is very interesting. A B C D
2. Most students want return home as soon as possible. A B C D
3. When I went to shopping, I saw a man to drive his car onto the sidewalk.

A B C D

8. I asked my classmate to let me to use his shoes. A B C D

9. I am looking forward to go to swim in the ocean. A B C D

10. I had the operator to put the call through for me. A B C D

**III. Complete the following sentences using “bare infinitive” or “to infinitive”**

1. He made me (do) it all over again.
2. She can (sing) quite well.
3. He will be able (swim) very soon.
4. I used (live) in a caravan.
5. You ought (go)................... today. It may (rain) tomorrow.
6. He should (stop) smoking.
7. I want (see) the house where our president was born.
8. He made her (repeat) the message.
9. May I (use) your phone?
10. He should (know) ................... how (use)................... the film projector, but if he doesn't

had better (show) him.

11. If you want (get)................... there before dark you should (start) at once.

12. I couldn't (remember) his address.

13. You'll be able (do) it yourself when you are older.

14. Would you like (go)................... now or shall we (wait) till the end?

15. They won't let us (leave) the Customs shed till our luggage has been examined.

16. I used (smoke)) forty cigarettes a day.

17. Will you help me (move) the bookcase?

18. He wouldn't let my baby (play) with his gold watch.

19. They refused (accept) the bribe.

20. Please let me (know) your decision as soon as possible.

**IV. Choose the best answer.**

1. The teacher permits us out in a minute.

A. go B. to go C. going D. went

2. Tell him to see me at once.

A. to come B. comes C. coming D. come

1. He advises us more studious.

A. be B. are C. to be

D. being

1. He allows him questions.
   1. asking B. to ask C. ask D. asked
2. We don‟t allow people in this room.
   1. smoke B. smoking C. smokes D. to smoke
3. They didn‟t permit in this wood.
   1. to camp B. camping C. camp D. camps
4. Nothing will make me my mind.
   1. change B. to change C. changing D. changes
5. Tom let me his car yesterday.
   1. to drive B. drive C. driving D. drove
6. The teacher recommends the lessons well before coming to class.
   1. preparing B. prepare C. to prepare D. prepares
7. Jack was allowed his student card.
   1. renew B. to renew C. renewing D. renewed

**V. Rewrite the following as one sentence, using *and, but, so, or*.**

1. It was raining. I felt cold. I went indoors.

*It was raining and I felt cold so I went indoors.*

2. He loves her. She loves him. They are getting married.

3. I can paint the lounge. I can clean the fridge. I can‟t do both.

4. Mr Downes seemed poor. In fact, he had a lot of money.

5. Tim is sleeping. You can‟t speak to him at the moment.

6. The postman banged the gate. He shouted at Lulu. She bit him.

7. My mother wanted me to become a doctor. I didn‟t.

8. Nick didn‟t understand the lesson. He couldn‟t do the homework.

9. A bee flew into the classroom this morning. It stung me.

10. You mustn‟t put this in the washing machine. You must wash it by hand. You must dry- clean it.

**VI. Rewrite each sentence as directed (using the structures with to infinitive and bare infinitive)**

1. The mechanic serviced my car last week.

I had the mechanic ..................................................................................................................

2. I felt nervous when I traveled by air.

Travelling by air made ............................................................................................................

3. He could not afford to buy the car.

The car was too expensive ......................................................................................................

4. I advised you to put your money in the bank.

You had better ........................................................................................................................

5. There is no need for you to talk so loudly.

You don‟t have .......................................................................................................................

6. “You must ask me for permission before leaving” the teacher said to Tom.

The teacher made Tom ...........................................................................................................

7. The house shook violently and all of us felt that.

All of us felt the house ............................................................................................................

8. We can‟t possibly work in this noise.

It‟s impossible ........................................................................................................................

9. Mr. Puncher doesn‟t allow his children to go out in the evening.

Mr. Puncher doesn‟t let ..........................................................................................................

10. Contacting her at work in usually quite easy.

It‟s quite easy .........................................................................................................................

**IV. READING**

**1. Read the passage and choose the best answer.**

Hobbies are practiced for interest and enjoyment, rather than financial reward. Examples include collecting, creative and artistic pursuits, making, tinkering, sports and adult education. Engaging in a hobby can lead to acquiring substantial skill, knowledge, and experience. However, personal fulfillment is the aim.

What are hobbies for some people are professions for others: a game tester may enjoy cooking as a hobby, while a professional chef might enjoy playing (and helping to debug) computer games. Generally speaking, the person who does something for fun, not remuneration, is called an amateur (or hobbyist), as distinct from professional.

An important determinant of what is considered a hobby, as distinct from a profession (beyond the lack of remuneration), is probably how easy it is to make a living at the activity. Almost no one can make a living at cigarette card or stamp collecting, but many people find it enjoyable; so it is commonly regarded as a hobby.

Amateur astronomers often make meaningful contributions to the professionals. It is - not entirely uncommon for a hobbyist to be the first to discover a celestial body or event.

In the UK, the pejorative noun anorak (similar to the Japanese 'otaku' meaning a geek or enthusiast) is often applied to people who obsessively pursue a particular hobby that is considered boring, such as train spotting or stamp collecting.

1. Which of the following is not true?

a. Hobbies make people feel relaxed and satisfied.

b. Hobbies can give people knowledge and experience.

c. Hobbies are mainly practised for profit.

d. Hobbies are recreational activities.

2. According to the passage, a hobbyist .

a. is usually paid for his hobbies b. may enjoy his work as a hobby

c. indulges in many hobbies d. is distinguished from a professional

3. Stamp collecting is commonly regarded as a hobby because .

a. people can make a living at it b. people find it enjoyable

c. people find it profitable d. people find it easy to pursue

4. Which of the following is not called "celestial bodies'?

a. the Galaxy b. planet c. stars d. the sun

5. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?

a. people who are very interested in boring hobbies are criticized.

b. stamp collecting is not popular nowadays.

c. the word 'anorak' is derived from Japanese.

d. a & b are correct.

**2. Fill in each blank with one appropriate word from the box.**

**breath punctually present previous suitable candles actually pleased startled caused however wrap**

Last week, Jack invited me to his birthday party. I spent a long time deciding what I should buy as (1) for him. Finally, I decided to buy him a clock. I went to the nearby shopping centre to look for a (2) one. Eventually, I chose a small, blue alarm clock. After paying for it, I asked the salesgirl to (3) it up.

On the day of the party, I arrived at Jack's house (4) at 7 o'clock. Jack was very (5) to see me and thanked me for the present. Many of our classmates have already arrived. We talked about the soccer match the (6) night between Manchester United and Juventus.

At 8 o'clock, Jack's mother brought out a birthday cake. On it were seventeen lighted (7)

We all wished Jack a happy birthday. Jack blew out the candles in a single (8)

He then began opening his presents. Just as he was about to open the present I had given him, there was a loud ringing sound. (9) , Jack dropped the present. I realized that the ringing sound was (10) clock. When I told everyone what the sound was, they all laughed.

**V. SPEAKING**

**1. List some of realty shows you like and say why you like it.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Name of TV shows** | **Reason you like** |
| 1. ................................................................  ....................................................................  2. ................................................................  ....................................................................  3. ................................................................  ....................................................................  4. ................................................................  .................................................................... | ....................................................................  ....................................................................  ....................................................................  ....................................................................  ....................................................................  ....................................................................  ....................................................................  .................................................................... |

**2. Talk about one of the realty shows you like. You should focus on:**

 The name of the show

 Time and channel of the show on TV

 The objective of the show

 How the show takes place.

 What do you like best at the show.

**Report your answer in oral speech and record your talk.**

**VI. WRITING**

**1. Answer the questions.**

1. What‟s your favourite TV show?

1. Is it popular in your country?
2. What channel is it on?
3. When is it on?
4. With whom do you often watch it?
5. Who is the MC in the programme?
6. What is the best thing do you like in this programme?
7. Why is it popular in your country?

**2. Write a short paragraph about your favourite realty show. The questions in 1 are suggestions for you.**

**ĐÁP ÁN**

**Unit 3: MUSIC**

**I. PHONETICS**

**1. Put these words into the correct column. Then pronoun the words exactly.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **/est/** | **/ənt/** | **/eit/** |
| chest best guest rest  test | moment talent development entertainment  different | gate late educate state  debate |

**II. VOCABULARY**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1. Look at the picture and write the correct word.** | | | | | | |
| 1. Cd/ disk | 2. CD player | | 3. headphones | | 4. hi-fi system | |
| 5. instrument | 6. record player | | 7. speakers | | 8. musician | |
| **2. Complete the definition with the words in the box.** | | | | | | |
| 1. concert | 2. homemade | | 3. contest | | | |
| 4. melody | 5. audience | | 6. concert | | | |
| **III. GRAMMAR** |  | |  | | | |
| **I. Choose the best answer to complete each sentence.** | | | | | | |
| 1. B | 6. B | | 11. B | | 16. D | |
| 2. C | 7. D | | 12. C | | 17. D | |
| 3. A | 8. B | | 13. A | | 18. C | |
| 4. B | 9. B | | 14. B | | 19. D | |
| 5. B | 10. D | | 15. A | | 20. D | |
| **II. Identify the word or phrase that needs correcting.** | | | | | | |
| 1. B | 2. C | 3. A | 4. C | | 5. C | |
| 6. B | 7. C | 8. C | 9. B | | 10. C | |
| **III. Complete the following sentences using “bare infinitive” or “to infinitive”** | | | | | | |
| 1. do | 6. stop | | | 11. to get | | 16. to smoke |
| 2. sing | 7. to see | | | 12. remember | | 17. to move/ move |
| 3. to swim | 8. repeat | | | 13. to do | | 18. play |
| 4. to live | 9. use | | | 14. to go, wait | | 19. to accept |
| 5. to go, rain | 10. know, to use, show | | | 15. leave | | 20. know |
| **IV. Choose the best answer.** | | | | | | |
| 1. B | 2. A | 3. C | 4. A | | 5. D | |
| 6. B | 7. A | 8. B | 9. A | | 10. B | |

**V. Rewrite the following as one sentence, using *and, but, so, or*.**

1. He loves her and she loves him, so they are getting married.
2. I can paint the lounge or (I can) clean the fridge, but I can‟t do both.
3. Mr. Downes seemed poor, but in fact he had a lot of money.
4. Tim is sleeping, so you can‟t speak to him at the moment.
5. The postman banged the gate and shouted at Lulu, so she - - bit him.
6. My mother wanted me to become a doctor but I didn‟t.

8. Nick didn‟t understand the lesson, so he couldn‟t do the homework.

9. A bee flew into the classroom this morning and (it) stung me.

10. You mustn‟t put this in the washing machine, you must wash it by hand or (you must) dry- clean it.

**VI. Rewrite each sentence as directed (using the structures with to infinitive and bare infinitive)**

1. I had the mechanic service my car last week.

2. Travelling by air made me nervous.

3. The car was too expensive for him to buy.

4. You had better put your money in the bank.

5. You don‟t have to talk so loudly.

6. The teacher made Tom ask her for permission before leaving.

7. All of us felt the house shake violently.

8. It‟s impossible for us to work in this noise.

9. Mr. Puncher doesn‟t let his children go out in the evening.

10. It‟s quite easy to contact her at work.

**IV. READING**

**1. Read the passage and choose the best answer.**

1. c 2.c 3. b 4. b 5. d

**2. Fill in each blank with one appropriate word from the box.**

1. present 2. suitable 3. wrap 4. punctually 5. pleased

6. previous 7. candles 8. breath 9. Startled 10. actually

**V. SPEAKING**

**1. List some of realty shows you like and say why you like it. Suggested answer (Câu trả lời gợi ý)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Name of TV shows** | **Reason you like** |
| 1. Thanks god! You are here. | 5. It is entertaining. I laugh so much when I watch this programme. |
| 2. The Voice kids | 6. The kids look cute and I have chance to hear lots of songs in a new way of performing. |
| 3. Choose the correct price | 7. I get much more information about price of many goods without going anywhere. |
| 4. Master Chef | 8. I know much more about good food all over the world. |

**2. Talk about one of the realty shows you like. You should focus on: Suggested answer (Câu trả lời gợi ý)**

There are lots of realty shows now on TV but I like “follow the pictures, catch the words” the most. It‟s on TV at 8 p.m. on Saturday. The participants will have chances to see the pictures on a big screen and guess the words/ phrase that they want to show. The person with more points will be the winner. The MC of this programme is Mr Xuan Bac. He is very funny and he makes the show more interesting. My family usually watch this game show after dinner. We have lot of laugh because of the funny picture and the surprising answer. In my viewpoint, the thing I like best at this show is that it gives me lots of funny moments. It releases my stress after a hard day. And how about you? Do you know this show? Have you ever watched it? Let‟s take time to watch it and you won‟t regret.

**VI. WRITING**

**1. Answer the questions.**

1. It‟s Who is millionaire. 2. Yes, it is very popular.

3. It‟s on channel VTV3. 4. It is on at 8 p.m.

5. I often watch it with my mother.

6. The MC of the programme is Lai Van Sam.

7. I like it because it related to lots of aspects in life, and watching it makes me get much more knowledge about everything.

8. Because it is an interesting game show, the reward for participants is large and it is showed on the time people relax, therefore they spend much time on TV.

**2. Write a short paragraph about your favourite realty show. The questions in 1 are suggestions for you.**

**Suggested answer (Câu trả lời gợi ý)**

Among many TV programmes, I love the programme Who is millionaire the most. It is a game show which is on TV at 8 p.m. on channel VTV3 every Tuesday. The MC of the show is Mr. Lai Van Sam. He is a popular journalist who has a good sense of humour which makes the show more interesting. Participants taking part in the show have to answer fifteen questions to get the largest reward of 120 million VND. First five questions are quite easy, then the questions gets difficult gradually. Those questions are related to all aspects of life: social, economics, sports, entertainment... It is really an interesting show which makes me more aware of everything in our lives.