**UNIT 14: PHONETICS**

***A. Tick (✓) the correct column for the ending sounds of the words given. The first ones has been done as an example.***

**List of words /s/ (A) /z/ (B) /ɪz/ (C)**

1. thinks \_\_✓\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

2. arranges \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

3. invites \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

4. knows \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

5. uses \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

6. watches \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

7. drops \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

8. coughs \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

9. organises \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

10. plays \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

11. leaves \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

12. hats \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

13. goes \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

14. depths \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

15. clothes \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

16. washes \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

17. dates \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

18. photographs \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

19. learns \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

20. boxes \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

***B. Tick (√) the correct sound of the past ending in the following words. The first one has been done as an example.***

 /t/ (A) /d/ (B) /ɪd/ (C)

1. moved 🞎 🗹 🞎
2. carried 🞎 🞎 🞎
3. educated 🞎 🞎 🞎
4. watched 🞎 🞎 🞎
5. confided 🞎 🞎 🞎
6. concerned 🞎 🞎 🞎
7. attracted 🞎 🞎 🞎
8. agreed 🞎 🞎 🞎
9. coughed 🞎 🞎 🞎
10. changed 🞎 🞎 🞎
11. hoped 🞎 🞎 🞎
12. waited 🞎 🞎 🞎
13. called 🞎 🞎 🞎
14. ranged 🞎 🞎 🞎
15. invited 🞎 🞎 🞎
16. employed 🞎 🞎 🞎
17. decided 🞎 🞎 🞎
18. wished 🞎 🞎 🞎
19. searched 🞎 🞎 🞎
20. guessed 🞎 🞎 🞎
21. produced 🞎 🞎 🞎

***C. Choose the best answer to each question by circling the corresponding letter.***

1. Which of the following verbs has its past ending pronounced /t/?

 A. waited B. burned C. produced

1. Which of the following verbs has its past ending pronounced differently from the others?

 A. wished B. ranged C. tipped

1. Which of the following verbs does **not** have its past ending pronounced /ɪd/?

 A. relieved B. decided C. invited

1. Which of the following verbs has its past ending pronounced /d/?

 A. guessed B. operated C. employed

1. Which of the following verbs has its past ending pronounced /ɪd/?

 A. called B. affected C. searched

***D. Circle the correct stress pattern for each word. The first one has been done as an example.***

 A B C

1. family ⚫•• •⚫• ••⚫
2. believe ⚫• •⚫ •⚫•
3. responsibility ⚫••••• •⚫•••• •••⚫••
4. suitable •⚫• ⚫•• ••⚫
5. attempt ⚫• •⚫ •⚫•
6. obedient ⚫•• •⚫• ••⚫
7. mischievous ••⚫ ⚫•• •⚫•
8. confidence ⚫•• •⚫• ••⚫
9. maintain •⚫ ⚫• ••⚫
10. supportive ••⚫ ⚫•• •⚫•

***E. Circle the word that has a different stress pattern. The first one has been done as an example.***

 ▪ A B C D

0. marriage attract beauty survey

 ▪

1. confide believe suppose couple

 ▪

2. physical appearance partnership sacrifice

 ▪

3. romantic determine attention attitude

 ▪

4. majority significant ceremony diversity

 ▪

5. maintain equal demand precede

 ▪

6. social conduct survey value

 ▪

7. attention consider excited marvellous

 ▪

8. verbal whistle proceed marriage

 ▪

9. attract decide reject beauty

 ▪

10. suitable confidence family solution

 ▪

11. academic education electronic particular

 ▪

12. impression concentrate insurance remember

 ▪

13. consist achieve system require

 ▪

14. compulsory interviewer receptionist certificate

 ▪

15. preference candidate decisive applicant

 ▪

16. separate destruction corridor serious

 ▪

17. expedition priority entertainment conservation

 ▪

18. extinction construction endanger wonderful

 ▪

19. reserve swallow derive reduce

 ▪

20. commercial agency enormous example

***F. Group into the same column.***

**F1:** /t/:

 /d/:

 /id/:

1. booked 6. aged 11. loved 16. kicked

2. ended 7. roofed 12. dogged 17. needed

3. naked 8. played 13. missed 18. smiled

4. washed 9. prepared 14. raised 19. complained

5. opened 10. mixed 15. laughed 20. wanted

**F2:** /s/:

 /z/:

 /iz/:

1. pens 6. changes 11. baths 16. washes

2. ships 7. laughs 12. legs 17. animals

3. places 8. friends 13. likes 18. watches

4. rooms 9. classes 14. teachers 19. roofs

5. cats 10.books 15. boxes 20. plays

**F3:** /I/:

 /i:/:

1. kick 6. key 11. agree 16. ambitious

2. read 7. dip 12. begin 17. referee

3. interest 8. bit 13. typical 18. stimulate

4. little 9. seat 14. exhibition 19. eaten

5. ease 10. vitae 15. breed 20. heat

**F4:** /e/:

 /æ/:

1. damage 6. tragic 11. bank 16. man

2. passive 7. deaf 12. background 17. said

3. better 8. semester 13. profession 18. send

4. defence 9. marital 14. death 19. family

5. leftovers 10. harrow 15. sand 20. many

**F5:** /^/:

 /a:/:

1. cousin 6. father 11. come 16. fasten

2. far 7. study 12. garden 17. month

3. love 8. target 13. lunch 18. farmer

4. marvellous 9. subject 14. last 19. brother

5. wonderful 10. dance 15. under 20. shark

**F6:** /ɒ/:

 /ɔ:/:

1. top 6. call 11. talk 16. clock

2. mpre 7. four 12. boss 17. resort

3. doctor 8. job 13. alternate 18. not

4. box 9. wrong 14. shop 19. warm

5. sport 10. walk 15. corner 20. stop

**F7:** /u:/:

 /ʊ/:

1. too 6. sugar 11. woman 16. good

2. put 7. push 12. clue 17. include

3. through 8. threw 13. pull 18. rude

4. shoe 9. food 14. blue 19. cook

5. full 10. cushion 15. wolf 20. zoo

**F8:** /ɜ:/:

 /ə/:

1. ago 6. together 11. bird 16. early

2. teacher 7. workship 12. purpose 17. welcome

3. work 8. world 13. second 18. term

4. worse 9. today 14. church 19. shirt

5. about 10. introduce 15. police 20. further

***G. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from others.***

1. a. village b. dangerous c. gossip d. passenger

2. a. which b. changeable c. each d. characteristic

3. a. pasture b. acquaintance c. constant d. talkative

4. a. uncertain b. tell c. pursuit d. picture

5. a. chore b. machine c. much d. such

6. a. game b. bridge c. against d. garage

7. a. generous b. gene c. generally d. giving

8. a. cheese b. children c. chemical d. teacher

9. a. machinery b. march c. cheerfully d. merchant

10. a. page b. message c. danger d. ringer

11. a. language b. happen c. experience d. know

12. a. sing b. glance c. turn d. sneaky

13. a. note b. next c. finger d. expensive

14. a. money b. link c. down d. point

15. a. around b. hand c. nothing d. autumn

16. a. happy b. husband c. have d. hour

17. a. iron b. celebrate c. parents d. restaurant

18. a. who b. how c. which d. whose

19. a. friend b. anniversary c. birthday d. cream

20. a. children b. divorce c. married d. present

21. a. her b. honour c. hold d. home

22. a. bring b. every c. remember d. party

23. a. girl b. card c. for d. pretty

24. a. when b. whom c. whole d. whoever

25. a. rhyme b. behind c. hundred d. here

26. a. invited b. attended c. celebrated d. displayed

27. a. neighbors b. friends c. relatives d. photographs

28. a. happy b. house c. hour d. hold

29. a. childless b. watching c. machine d. choose

30. a. none b. ink c. blown d. brand

31. a. war b. work c. world d. whom

32. a. use b. umbrella c. under d. utter

33. a. winter b. answer c. award d. towards

34. a. lawn b. allow c. drawing d. swimmer

35. a. student b. education c. united d. truck

36. a. sword b. sweat c. swing d. swallow

37. a. mow b. know c. dawn d. window

38. a. summer b. club c. computer d. but

39. a. suffer b. unhappy c. cup d. uniform

40. a. who b. where c. when d. why

41. a. campaign b. people c. population d. pneumonia

42. a. number b. able c. climber d. about

43. a. psychology b. prepare c. problem d. promote

44. a. comb b. combine c. combat d. combust

45. a. job b. bomb c. back d. before

46. a. two b. twenty c. twist d. twice

47. a. competition b. competitor c. contest d. question

48. a. twinkle b. twelve c. twin d. twofold

49. a. sponsored b. answered c. enjoyed d. competed

50. a. smoothly b. three c. enthusiasm d. think

***H. Choose the word whose primary stress is different from others.***

51. a. biologist b. counterpart c. compliment d. kindergarten

52. a. applicant b. maximum c. category d. inflation

53. a. renovation b. telecommunication c. intervention d. expedition

54. a. spinifex b. bamboo c. rainfall d. wildlife

55. a. personality b. rhinoceros c. gorilla d. opponent

56. a. leftovers b. windsurfing c. enthusiast d. scoreboard

57. a. epidemic b. tsunami . precision d. involvement

58. a. struggle b. rubbish c. nonsense d. commitment

59. a. nursery b. certificate c. curriculum d. investment

60. a. subsidy b. inhabitant c. guideline d. tableland

61. a. incredible b. unexpected c. unnotived d. outstanding

62. a. overwhelming b. intellectual c. interesting d. economic

63. a. inaccurate b. illegal c. positive d. domestic

64. a. confident b. eternal c. dangerous d. healthier

65. a. independent b. academic c. compulsory d. unexpected

66. a. secondary b. immediate c. miraculous d. domestic

67. a. simple b. polite c. formal d. instant

68. a. beautiful b. terrific c. wonderful d. marvelous

69. a. conical b. different c. symbolic d. careful

70. a. cultural b. mischievous c. interesting d. responsible

71. a. finance b. service c. order d. company

72. a. interview b. agency c. addition d. customer

73. a. prisoner b. agency c. exercise d. disaster

74. a. personality b. centenarian c. wilderness d. hesitation

75. a. desert b. acacia c. antelope d. jackal

76. a. picture b. number c. water d. advice

77. a. series b. stability c. precision d. canoeing

78. a. podium b. title c. childbearing d. pioneer

79. a. generation b. marriage c. value d. belief

80. a. police b. spirit c. banquet d. culture

81. a. determine b. maintain c. sacrifice d. apologize

82. a. accompany b. eliminate c. reaffirm d. contribute

83. a. swallow b. survive c. digest d. present

84. a. initiate b. advocate c. contribute d. accelerate

85. a. neglect b. rewrite c. eject d. oblige

86. a. scary b. dissolve c. expand d. reform

87. a. manage b. recogize c. argue d. discriminate

88. a. entertain b. understand c. recommend d. develop

89. a. offer b. listen c. precede d. follow

90. a. interview b. appropriate c. employ d. describe

91. a. support b. fascinate c. accept d. believe

92. a. inform b. appeal c. attempt d. hesitate

93. a. integrate b. defeat c. advise d. compete

94. a. engrave b. categorise c. memorialize d. discover

95. a. endanger b. compose c. flourish d. delight

96. a. abandon b. imprison c. reveal d. mingle

97. a. create b. resurface c. dial d. persuade

98. a. stimulate b. subtract c. announce d. maintain

99. a. explore b. harrow c. require d. destroy

100. a. entrap b. compose c. approach d. alternate

**ĐÁP ÁN**

**UNIT 14: PHONETICS**

**A.**

1. A

2. C

3. A

4. B

5. C

6. C

7. A

8. A

9. C

10. B

11. B

12. A

13. B

14. A

15. B

16. C

17. A

18. A

19. B

20. C

**B.**

1. B

2. C

3. A

4. C

5. B

6. C

7. B

8. A

9. B

10. A

11. C

12. B

13. B

14. C

15. B

16. C

17. A

18. A

19. A

20. A

**C.**

1. C

2. B

3. A

4. C

5. B

**D.**

1.

1. A

2. B

3. C

4. B

5. B

6. B

7. B

8. A

9. A

10. C

**E.**

1. D

2. B

3. D

4. C

5. B

6. B

7. D

8. C

9. D

10. D

11. D

12. B

13. C

14. B

15. C

16. B

17. B

18. D

19. B

20. B

**F.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| F1. /t/: 1,4,7,10,13,15,16 /d/: 5,8,9,11,14,18,19 /id/: 2,3,6,12,17,20F2. /s/: 2,5,7,10,11,13,19 /z/: 1,4,8,12,14,17,20 /iz/: 3,6,9,15,16,18 | F3. /I/: 1,3,4,7,8,12,13,14,16,18 /i:/: 2,5,6,9,10,11,15,17,19,20F4. /e/: 3,4,5,7,8,13,14,17,18,20 /æ/: 1,2,6,9,10,11,12,15,16,19 | F5. /^/: 1,3,5,7,9,11,13,15,17,19 /a:/: 2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16,18,20F6. /ɒ/: 1,3,4,8,9,12,14,16,18,20 /ɔ/: 2,5,6,7,10,11,13,15,17,19 | F7. /ʊ/: 2,5,6,7,10,11,13,15,16,19 /u:/: 1,3,4,8,9,12,14,17,18,20F8. /ə/: 1,2,5,6,9,10,12,13,15,17 /ɜ/: 3,4,7,8,11,14,16,18,19,20 |

**G.**

1. C

2. D

3. A

4. D

5. B

6. B

7. D

8. C

9. A

10. D

11. A

12. A

13. C

14. B

15. D

16. D

17. A

18. C

19. C

20. B

21. B

22. D

23. D

24. A

25. A

26. D

27. D

28. C

29. C

30. B

31. D

32. A

33. B

34. D

35. D

36. A

37. D

38. C

39. D

40. A

41. D

42. C

43. A

44. A

45. B

46. A

47. A

48. D

49. D

50. A

**H.**

51. A

52. D

53. B

54. B

55. A

56. C

57. A

58. D

59. A

60. B

61. B

62. C

63. C

64. B

65. C

66. A

67. B

68. B

69. C

70. D

71. A

72. C

73. D

74. C

75. B

76. D

77. A

78. D

79. D

80. A

81. C

82. C

83. A

84. B

85. B

86. A

87. D

88. D

89. C

90. A

91. B

92. D

93. A

94. B

95. C

96. D

97. C

98. A

99. B

100. D